



Chapter 15

Score

Section Quiz 15-1

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item in Column A with the items in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks. (10 points each)

Column A

- _____ 1. located near Berlin; where Truman and Stalin met to work out a deal on Germany
- _____ 2. Eastern European countries that had to remain Communist and friendly to the Soviet Union
- _____ 3. issued by Roosevelt, Churchill, and Stalin and declared "the right of all people to choose the form of government under which they will live"
- _____ 4. a Soviet resort on the Black Sea where Roosevelt, Churchill, and Stalin met to plan the postwar world
- _____ 5. an era of confrontation and competition between the United States and the Soviet Union that lasted from about 1946 to 1990

Column B

- A. Declaration of Liberated Europe
- B. satellite nations
- C. Cold War
- D. Potsdam
- E. Yalta

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice In the blank at the left, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question. (10 points each)

- _____ 6. By 1945 what did President Roosevelt and his advisers think was the key to keeping the world at peace?
 - A. economic growth
 - B. a strong military
 - C. atomic bombs
 - D. compromise
- _____ 7. One of the major causes of the Cold War were arguments between the United States and the Soviet Union over reparations and
 - A. control of Japan.
 - B. the use of the atomic bomb.
 - C. economic policy in Germany.
 - D. immigration to the United States.
- _____ 8. Roosevelt, Churchill, and Stalin agreed to divide Germany into four zones controlled by the United States, Great Britain, the Soviet Union, and
 - A. Italy.
 - B. Belgium.
 - C. Greece.
 - D. France.
- _____ 9. The presence of the Soviet army in Eastern Europe ensured that pro-Soviet Communist governments would be established in Poland, Romania, Bulgaria, and
 - A. the Netherlands.
 - B. Hungary.
 - C. Switzerland.
 - D. Austria.
- _____ 10. As the war ended, what two factors influenced the Soviet leaders' thinking?
 - A. capitalism and democracy
 - B. trade and economic growth
 - C. security and communism
 - D. education and human rights



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Section Quiz 15-2

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item in Column A with the items in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks. (10 points each)

Column A

- _____ 1. keeping communism within its present territory through the use of diplomatic, economic, and military actions
- _____ 2. the Soviet zone of Germany
- _____ 3. a founding member of NATO and SEATO
- _____ 4. gave European nations American aid to rebuild their economies
- _____ 5. German city blockaded by the Soviet Union and the cause of a crisis

Column B

- A. East Germany
- B. United States
- C. containment
- D. Berlin
- E. Marshall Plan

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice In the blank at the left, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question. (10 points each)

- _____ 6. To prevent a Communist revolution in Asia, the United States sent \$2 billion in aid beginning in the mid-1940s to
 - A. the Soviet Union.
 - B. North Korea.
 - C. Japan.
 - D. Chinese Nationalists.
- _____ 7. Where was the first of a string of crises that erupted in the spring and summer of 1946?
 - A. Iran
 - B. Turkey
 - C. East Germany
 - D. West Germany
- _____ 8. Where did Truman order United States naval and air power into action because he thought the Communist invasion of that country was a test of the containment policy?
 - A. Turkey
 - B. China
 - C. South Korea
 - D. Iran
- _____ 9. The United States, Great Britain, and France merged their zones to form West Germany and allowed the Germans to have their own
 - A. military.
 - B. government.
 - C. containment.
 - D. limited war.
- _____ 10. After the Korean War began, the United States embarked on a major
 - A. military buildup.
 - B. peace negotiation mission.
 - C. trade agreement.
 - D. capitalist education program.

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Section Quiz 15-3

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item in Column A with the items in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks. (10 points each)

Column A

- _____ 1. formal disapproval
- _____ 2. the effort to secretly weaken a society and overthrow its government
- _____ 3. blackening reputations with vague and unfounded charges
- _____ 4. built to protect people from the radiation left over after a nuclear blast
- _____ 5. congressional committee that investigated Communist activities in the United States

Column B

- A. fallout shelters
- B. McCarthyism
- C. subversion
- D. HUAC
- E. censure

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice In the blank at the left, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question. (10 points each)

- _____ 6. In 1950, with McCarthy and others arousing fears of Communist spies, Congress passed the Internal Security Act, usually called the
 - A. Taft-Hartley Act
 - B. McCarran Act
 - C. Immigration Act
 - D. Hoover Act
- _____ 7. What did President Truman establish in early 1947 to screen all federal employees?
 - A. HUAC
 - B. Project Venona
 - C. loyalty review program
 - D. McCarthy Review
- _____ 8. What impact did the HUAC hearings have on Hollywood?
 - A. The Taft-Hartley Act required actors to swear that they were not Communists.
 - B. Actors could not have passports or travel abroad.
 - C. Ronald Reagan was accused of being a member of the Communist Party.
 - D. Producers blacklisted about 151 actors, directors, and others.
- _____ 9. In 1953 Americans were shocked when the Soviets tested the
 - A. *Sputnik* satellite.
 - B. first fallout shelters.
 - C. hydrogen bomb.
 - D. HUAC.
- _____ 10. What was the name of the project that cracked the Soviet spy code, which confirmed extensive Soviet spying?
 - A. Project Venona
 - B. Rosenberg Project
 - C. Project Red Spy
 - D. Blacklist Project

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Section Quiz 15-4

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item in Column A with the items in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks. (10 points each)

- Column A**
- _____ 1. formal face-to-face meeting of leaders from different countries to discuss important issues
 - _____ 2. policy of threatening to use nuclear weapons if a Communist state tried to seize territory by force
 - _____ 3. countries with primarily agricultural economies
 - _____ 4. a relationship that developed between the military establishment and the defense industry
 - _____ 5. the first artificial satellite to orbit Earth

- Column B**
- A. massive retaliation
 - B. developing nations
 - C. military-industrial complex
 - D. Sputnik
 - E. summit

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice In the blank at the left, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question. (10 points each)

- _____ 6. Eisenhower believed that winning the Cold War would require not just military action but also a
 - A. decrease in the number of nuclear bombs.
 - B. strong economy.
 - C. treaty with the Soviet Union.
 - D. rollback in Americans' civil rights.
- _____ 7. To prevent Communist revolutions in other countries, Eisenhower decided to use covert, or hidden, operations conducted by the
 - A. Central Intelligence Agency.
 - B. National Aeronautics and Space Administration.
 - C. Federal Bureau of Investigation.
 - D. Navy.
- _____ 8. Covert operations in developing nations included
 - A. threatening the use of atomic weapons to prevent a full-scale war.
 - B. providing financial aid to help industrialize their economies.
 - C. encouraging leaders to nationalize American companies.
 - D. organizing riots and providing weapons to opposition groups.
- _____ 9. What island, which Eisenhower saw as part of the "anti-Communist barrier," did the Chinese threaten to seize in 1954?
 - A. Cuba
 - B. Hawaii
 - C. the Philippines
 - D. Taiwan
- _____ 10. Who emerged as the leader of the Soviet Union three years after Stalin died?
 - A. Mohammed Mossadegh
 - B. Nikita Khrushchev
 - C. Chiang Kai-shek
 - D. Jacobo Arbenz Guzmán

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The Cold War B

DIRECTIONS: Matching Write the correct letter in the blank.

- Column A**
- _____ 1. drills
 - _____ 2. wr
 - _____ 3. le
 - _____ 4. p
 - _____ 5.
 - _____ 6

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