**Chapter 12 Test**

**1. Explain the foreign policy decisions of President John Adams.**

* XYZ Affair
  + Seizing ships
  + 3 envoys
  + Meet with XYZ
    - Tallyrand
    - 250K
    - 32 Million Francs
    - Not!!
* Americans Outraged
* Adams No War
* Peace Mission
  + Napolean
  + Alliance ends
  + Stop seizing
  + Return Sailors
  + France no pay for ships

**2. Explain the foreign policy decisions of President Thomas Jefferson.**

* + Impressment and Seizing by France and Britain
    - Jefferson Response
      * Embargo Foreign Trade
      * Hurt U.S. more than them – (Doesn’t work)
      * Embargo removed…continue seizing ships
  + Piracy in Mediterranean
    - Tribute/2Million
    - Ransom
    - Tripoli raises / declares war on U.S.
      * Jefferson’s Response
        + Navy to Mediterranean to protect shipping
        + Bomb Tripoli
        + Philadelphia runs aground

Crew Ransomed

* + - * + Negotiate peace- pay 60K ransom
        + Europe and U.S. destroy pirate bases

**3. Explain the foreign policy decisions of President James Madison.**

* + France and Britain seizing ships…again…impressment by British
    - Deal offered
    - France accepts…kinda/British Decline
  + Western Indians under Tecumseh resisting settlers
    - Tecumseh attempts to unite all tribes into one nation
    - William Henry Harrison big battle with natives
      * Finds British guns
  + Anger of Impressment and western Indians being helped by British
    - US declares war on Britain
      * March to liberate Canada only Canadians don’t to be
      * British troops March and Destroy D.C.
        + Whitehouse destroyed
      * British troops siege Baltimore
        + Francis Scott Key writes Star Spangled Banner
      * British Battle at New Orleans…after war over
        + Andrew Jackson Hero

**4. Explain the foreign policy decisions of President James Monroe.**

* + - Spanish Colonies from Mexico to tip of South America Revolt
      * Independence gained
        + Mexico

Miguel Hidalgo

* + - * + Venezuala

Simon Bolivar

* + - * + Argentina

Jose San de Martin

* + - United States and Britain are supportive of colonies
    - Many European Powers upset and look to help Spain win them back
      * Seen as a threat to other colonial powers
    - James Monroe speech
      * Monroe Doctrine
        + No more European influence in Americas
        + European powers thought it arrogant
        + Cornerstone of U.S. Foreign Policy to this day