**Chapter 12 Test**

**1. Explain the foreign policy decisions of President John Adams.**

* XYZ Affair
	+ Seizing ships
	+ 3 envoys
	+ Meet with XYZ
		- Tallyrand
		- 250K
		- 32 Million Francs
		- Not!!
* Americans Outraged
* Adams No War
* Peace Mission
	+ Napolean
	+ Alliance ends
	+ Stop seizing
	+ Return Sailors
	+ France no pay for ships

**2. Explain the foreign policy decisions of President Thomas Jefferson.**

* + Impressment and Seizing by France and Britain
		- Jefferson Response
			* Embargo Foreign Trade
			* Hurt U.S. more than them – (Doesn’t work)
			* Embargo removed…continue seizing ships
	+ Piracy in Mediterranean
		- Tribute/2Million
		- Ransom
		- Tripoli raises / declares war on U.S.
			* Jefferson’s Response
				+ Navy to Mediterranean to protect shipping
				+ Bomb Tripoli
				+ Philadelphia runs aground

Crew Ransomed

* + - * + Negotiate peace- pay 60K ransom
				+ Europe and U.S. destroy pirate bases

**3. Explain the foreign policy decisions of President James Madison.**

* + France and Britain seizing ships…again…impressment by British
		- Deal offered
		- France accepts…kinda/British Decline
	+ Western Indians under Tecumseh resisting settlers
		- Tecumseh attempts to unite all tribes into one nation
		- William Henry Harrison big battle with natives
			* Finds British guns
	+ Anger of Impressment and western Indians being helped by British
		- US declares war on Britain
			* March to liberate Canada only Canadians don’t to be
			* British troops March and Destroy D.C.
				+ Whitehouse destroyed
			* British troops siege Baltimore
				+ Francis Scott Key writes Star Spangled Banner
			* British Battle at New Orleans…after war over
				+ Andrew Jackson Hero

**4. Explain the foreign policy decisions of President James Monroe.**

* + - Spanish Colonies from Mexico to tip of South America Revolt
			* Independence gained
				+ Mexico

Miguel Hidalgo

* + - * + Venezuala

Simon Bolivar

* + - * + Argentina

Jose San de Martin

* + - United States and Britain are supportive of colonies
		- Many European Powers upset and look to help Spain win them back
			* Seen as a threat to other colonial powers
		- James Monroe speech
			* Monroe Doctrine
				+ No more European influence in Americas
				+ European powers thought it arrogant
				+ Cornerstone of U.S. Foreign Policy to this day